

2021 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals (SI)

PARANA, ARGENTINA (WMO: 873740)

Lat: 31.7903S	Long: 60.4842W	Elev: 78	StdP: 100.39	Time zone: -3.00 (W03)	Period: 94-19	WBAN: 99999															
Annual Heating, Humidification, and Ventilation Design Conditions																					
Coldest Month	Heating DB		Humidification DP/MCDB and HR			Coldest month WS/MCDB		MCWS/PCWD to 99.6% DB WSF													
	99.6%		99.6%		99%		0.4%														
	99.6%	99%	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	WS	MCDB	WS	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD							
7	2.7	4.0	-3.6	2.8	7.7	-2.0	3.2	8.3	11.6	12.9	10.3	13.6	1.5	180	0.408						
Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions																					
Hottest Month	Hottest Month DB Range		Cooling DB/MCWB			Evaporation WB/MCDB			MCWS/PCWD to 0.4% DB												
	0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%										
	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	MCWS	PCWD							
1	10.9	34.4	23.2	33.0	22.8	31.8	22.4	25.7	31.4	24.8	30.3	24.0	29.3	4.2	0						
Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR							Enthalpy/MCDB														
0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%											
DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB							
24.0	19.1	29.1	23.2	18.1	28.1	22.3	17.2	27.1	79.8	31.4	76.1	30.4	72.7	29.3	28.9						
Extreme Annual Design Conditions							n-Year Return Period Values of Extreme Temperature														
Extreme Annual WS			Extreme Annual Temperature																		
			Mean		Standard deviation		n=5 years		n=10 years		n=20 years		n=50 years								
1%	2.5%	5%	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
10.5	9.3	8.2	DB	0.2	37.1	1.3	1.1	-0.8	37.9	-1.5	38.6	-2.3	39.2	-3.2	40.0						
		WB	-1.2	27.4	1.4	1.0	-2.2	28.1	-3.0	28.6	-3.8	29.2	-4.8	29.9							
Monthly Climatic Design Conditions																					
			Annual	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec						
Temperatures, Degree-Days and Degree-Hours	DBAvg		18.6	25.3	24.0	21.9	18.7	15.4	12.8	12.2	13.8	15.9	18.8	21.5	23.8						
	DBStd		5.63	2.73	2.85	3.01	3.51	3.55	3.73	4.08	4.28	3.89	3.40	3.13	2.99						
	HDD10.0		47	0	0	0	0	2	12	21	11	2	0	0	0						
	HDD18.3		811	0	1	6	37	106	173	197	154	94	34	8	1						
	CDD10.0		3203	475	392	368	261	169	96	89	128	178	273	345	428						
	CDD18.3		924	217	159	116	48	15	6	6	13	19	49	103	171						
	CDH23.3		8213	2256	1407	887	288	53	12	22	94	176	403	928	1687						
	CDH26.7		3078	1008	551	279	58	7	1	2	19	46	105	310	691						
Wind		WSAvg	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4						
Precipitation	PrecAvg		1073	133	123	151	120	63	35	34	37	59	113	116	127						
	PrecMax		1546	983	383	539	393	232	117	87	169	247	327	313	405						
	PrecMin		529	10	4	24	5	0	0	0	0	3	16	7	16						
	PrecStd		235	141	87	94	93	56	31	24	37	52	68	65	85						
Monthly Design Dry Bulb and Mean Coincident Wet Bulb Temperatures	0.4%		DB	36.7	35.2	33.2	30.6	27.5	24.9	26.1	29.2	31.0	32.2	33.4	35.7						
	MCWB		24.3	23.8	23.5	23.6	21.5	20.7	19.1	20.6	21.9	22.5	21.7	22.8							
	2%		DB	34.7	33.2	31.3	28.4	24.8	22.4	23.1	26.0	27.8	29.3	31.5	33.7						
	MCWB		23.2	23.6	22.9	21.7	19.9	19.2	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.5	21.0	22.6							
	5%		DB	33.1	31.7	29.7	26.6	22.9	20.3	20.8	23.5	25.2	27.3	30.1	32.1						
	MCWB		22.7	23.1	22.2	20.8	19.0	17.4	16.7	17.4	17.9	19.7	20.3	22.1							
	10%		DB	31.8	30.2	28.1	24.8	21.0	18.6	18.7	21.0	22.9	25.5	28.3	30.5						
	MCWB		22.5	22.5	21.2	19.8	17.6	15.7	15.3	15.9	16.1	18.4	19.7	21.2							
Monthly Design Wet Bulb and Mean Coincident Dry Bulb Temperatures	0.4%		WB	26.7	26.7	25.8	24.7	22.4	21.3	20.3	21.6	23.0	24.4	24.4	26.5						
	MCDB		32.4	31.4	31.4	29.0	26.1	24.0	24.1	27.5	29.0	30.4	30.2	32.6							
	2%		WB	25.4	25.4	24.5	23.3	20.8	19.7	18.6	19.7	20.8	22.3	22.7	25.0						
	MCDB		31.7	30.6	29.0	26.9	23.3	21.8	22.2	24.7	26.3	26.9	28.8	30.6							
	5%		WB	24.5	24.4	23.3	21.9														

Mean Daily Temperature Range		MDBR	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.4	10.2	11.1	11.0	
	5% DB	MCDBR	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.0	9.7	9.0	10.0	12.2	13.4	12.7	13.2	12.7	
		MCWBR	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	
	5% WB	MCDBR	10.7	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.2	7.8	8.7	11.0	11.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	
Clear Sky Solar Irradiance		taub	0.400	0.388	0.372	0.380	0.358	0.355	0.358	0.425	0.485	0.426	0.392	0.396	
		taud	2.384	2.433	2.468	2.413	2.436	2.435	2.397	2.159	1.997	2.240	2.363	2.378	
		Ebn at noon	940	931	912	846	814	789	803	782	786	884	941	947	
		Edn at noon	129	119	107	102	89	84	91	129	169	142	131	130	
All-Sky Solar Radiation	RadAvg		7.14	6.13	5.28	3.89	2.89	2.49	2.77	3.67	4.76	5.66	6.89	7.23	
	RadStd		0.47	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.33	0.41	0.47	0.40	0.42	
Historical Trends															
	DBAvg	Heating		Cooling			Degree-Days								
		99% DB	99% DP	1% DB	1% WB	1% DP	HDD10.0	HDD18.3	CDD10.0	CDD18.3					
Station Only		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	+0.50	N/A								
Regional (0 neighbors)		N/A	N/A	N/A	+0.23	+0.49	+0.55	N/A							

CDDn	Cooling degree-days base n°C, °C-day	Lat	Latitude, °	Period	Years used to calculate the design conditions
CDHn	Cooling degree-hours base n°C, °C-hour	Long	Longitude, °	Sd	Standard deviation of daily average temperature, °C
DB	Dry bulb temperature, °C	MCDB	Mean coincident dry bulb temperature, °C	StdP	Standard pressure at station elevation, kPa
DP	Dew point temperature, °C	MCDBR	Mean coincident dry bulb temp. range, °C	taub	Clear sky optical depth for beam irradiance
Ebn,noon	Clear sky beam normal and diffuse horizontal irradiances at solar noon,	MCDP	Mean coincident dew point temperature, °C	taud	Clear sky optical depth for diffuse irradiance
Edh,noon	W/m ²	MCWB	Mean coincident wet bulb temperature, °C	Tavg	Average temperature, °C
Elev	Elevation, m	MCWBR	Mean coincident wet bulb temp. range, °C	Time Zone	Hours ahead or behind UTC
Enth	Enthalpy, kJ/kg	MCWS	Mean coincident wind speed, m/s	WB	Wet bulb temperature, °C
HDDn	Heating degree-days base n°C, °C-day	MDBR	Mean dry bulb temp. range, °C	Hours 8/4 & 12.8/20.6 °C	Number of hours between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m with DB between 12.8 and 20.6 °C
PCWD	Prevailing coincident wind direction, °,0 = North, 90 = East	WS	Wind speed, m/s	HR	Humidity ratio, g of moisture per kg of dry air